Sensors and Materials, Vol. 19, No. 1 (2007) 35–56 MYU Tokyo

S & M 0665

## Designing and Fabricating Electromagnetically Actuated Microvalves for MEMS Applications

J. Sutanto\*\*, R. Luharuka\*\*\*, P. J. Hesketh\* and Y. H. Berthelot

The George W. Woodruff School of Mechanical Engineering, Georgia Institute of Technology, Atlanta, GA 30332-0405

(Received May 25, 2006; accepted: February 2, 2007)

Key words: microvalve, electroplating

This paper reviews our work on microfabricated miniature electromagnetic microvalves. Three different designs are presented: on/off, mechanically bistable, and rotational microvalves. This paper concentrates in the design, modeling/simulation, and the fabrication of different types of electromagnetic microvalves. The challenges in the fabrication of permanent magnets directly on the valve's membrane structure to produce bistable techniques are also presented.

\*Corresponding author, e-mail address: peter.hesketh@me.gatech.edu \*\*now at Intel Corporation, Chandler, AZ 85226 \*\*\*now at Schlumberger, Sugar Land, TX 77478